SMDA 2019/20 – Exercise 5, Lecture L9 - 03/12/2019

Exercise 5: Analysis of Human Tumor Microarray dataset – unsupervised learning, clustering with k-means

Please, execute the following tasks and provide answers to the proposed questions.

1. Download the "14-cancer microarray data" from the book website <u>https://web.stanford.edu/~hastie/ElemStatLearn/</u>

• Get information about the dataset in file 14cancer.info and in Chapter 1 of the book (Hastie et al., 2009)

2. Generate a new Kernel in Kaggle

3. Load the data in Kaggle

- Use, for instance, the training set gene expression data
- Load also the labels

4. Use the sklearn.cluster module to perform clustering analysis on the dataset. In particular, repeat the analysis proposed in section 14.3.8 of the book (Hastie et al., 2009)

- Start using K-means and then test some other clustering algorithms at your choice
- Cluster the samples (i.e., columns). Each sample has a label (tumor type)
- Do not use the labels in the clustering phase but examine them posthoc to interpret the clusters
- Run k-means with K from 2 to 10 and compare the clusterings in terms of within-sum of squares
- Show the chart of performance depending on K
- Select some K and analyze the clusters as done in the book